

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION  
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

No. 1:18-CR-00167

Plaintiff,

vs.

Hon. PAUL L. MALONEY  
U.S. District Judge

MONICA LASTER,

Defendant.

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PLEA AGREEMENT

This constitutes the plea agreement between MONICA LASTER and the United States Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan. The terms of the agreement are as follows:

ML 1. Defendant Agrees to Plead Guilty. The Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 17 of the Superseding Indictment. Count 17 charges the Defendant with unlawful use of a communication facility, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 843(b) and 843(d).

ML 2. Defendant Understands the Crime. In order for the Defendant to be guilty of violating Title 21, United States Code, Section 843(b), the following must be true:

ML a. First, the Defendant knowingly and intentionally used a cellular phone; and

*m* b. Second, the Defendant acted with the intent to commit, cause, or facilitate the commission of a drug felony, namely, conspiracy to distribute and possess with intent to distribute a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine, a Schedule II controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 846, 841(a)(1), 841(b)(1)(C), as charged in Count 1 of the Superseding Indictment.

The Defendant is pleading guilty because the Defendant is guilty of the charge described above.

*m* 3. Defendant Understands the Penalty. The statutory maximum sentence that the Court can impose for a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 843(b), (d)(1), is the following: 4 years in prison; a 1-year period of supervised release; a fine of \$250,000; and a mandatory special assessment of \$100. The Defendant agrees to pay the special assessment at or before the time of sentencing unless the Defendant affirmatively demonstrates to the Court that she lacks the ability to pay.

*m* 4. Supervised Release Defined. Supervised release is a period of time following imprisonment during which the Defendant will be subject to various restrictions and requirements. The Defendant understands that if she violates one or more of the conditions of any supervised release imposed, she may be returned to prison for all or part of the term of supervised release, which could result in the Defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.

*ml* 5. Asset Forfeiture and Financial Accountability. The Defendant agrees that she has no rights, title, or interest in the property and assets listed below, which have been administratively forfeited to the government, and she agrees to not contest such administrative forfeiture because she has no basis to do so:

a. \$92,540.00 in U.S. currency seized from a vehicle driven by QUINCY DELON LOFTON on May 24, 2018;

b. \$6,000.00 in U.S. currency seized from CRAIG SCHENVINSKY JAMES at the address of 1760 McIlwraith Street, Muskegon, Michigan on May 24, 2018; and

c. \$4,760.00 in U.S. currency seized from the person and vehicle of CRAIG SCHENVINSKY JAMES on May 24, 2018.


The Defendant further admits that the above items constitute the proceeds of the conspiracy's illegal activity in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841(a)(1) and 846.

6. The Defendant Agrees.

*ml* a. Cooperation in Criminal Investigations. The Defendant agrees to fully cooperate with the Drug Enforcement Administration, the U.S. Attorney's Office, and any other law enforcement agency in their investigation of the charges contained in this Superseding Indictment, as well as the investigation of crimes over which they have actual or apparent jurisdiction. The Defendant's cooperation will consist of all steps needed to uncover and prosecute such crimes, including, but not

limited to, providing investigators with a full, complete and truthful statement concerning the Defendant's knowledge of any and all criminal activity of which she is aware; truthfully answering investigators' questions; meeting with prosecutors before testifying; truthfully testifying before grand juries and in any court proceedings; and providing all relevant tangible evidence in the Defendant's possession or under the Defendant's control, including, but not limited to, objects, documents, and photographs. The Defendant's obligation to cooperate under this paragraph is an affirmative one and includes the obligation to voluntarily come forward with any and all information that the Defendant should reasonably know will assist in the investigation of other criminal activity. The Defendant will not commit any criminal offense during the course of her cooperation with the United States. The Defendant will submit to polygraph examinations upon request. The Defendant's obligation under this paragraph is a continuing one, and shall continue after sentencing until all investigations and prosecutions in which the Defendant's cooperation is deemed relevant by the U.S. Attorney's Office have been completed.

7. The United States Attorney's Office Agrees.

 a. Dismissal of Other Counts/Charges. The U.S. Attorney's Office agrees to move to dismiss the remaining count of the Superseding Indictment (Count 1) against the Defendant at the time of sentencing. The Defendant agrees, however, that in determining the sentence the Court may consider the dismissed count in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, where the sentence should



fall within the applicable guidelines range, and the propriety of any departure from the calculated guidelines range. By this agreement the Defendant does not concede that an increased sentence or an upward departure is, in fact, warranted.

ML b. Acceptance of Responsibility. The U.S. Attorney's Office agrees not to oppose the Defendant's request for a two-level reduction of her offense level for acceptance of responsibility under Section 3E1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines. However, the U.S. Attorney's Office reserves the right to object to Defendant's request if it subsequently learns of conduct by the Defendant that is inconsistent with the criteria set forth in the Commentary to Section 3E1.1. Should the Court grant a two-level reduction as provided herein, the Government will move the Court to grant an additional one-level reduction if the adjusted offense level is 16 or greater pursuant to Section 3E1.1(b).

ML 8. The Sentencing Guidelines. The Defendant understands that, although the United States Sentencing Guidelines (the "Guidelines") are not mandatory, the Court must consult the Guidelines and take them into account when sentencing the Defendant. The Defendant understands that the Court, with the aid of the presentence report, will determine the facts and calculations relevant to sentencing. The Defendant understands that the Defendant and the Defendant's attorney will have the opportunity to review the presentence report and to make objections, suggestions, and recommendations concerning the calculation of the Guideline range and the sentence to be imposed. The Defendant further understands that the Court

shall make the final determination of the Guideline range that applies in this case, and may impose a sentence within, above, or below the Guideline range, subject to the statutory maximum penalties described elsewhere in this Agreement. The Defendant further understands that disagreement with the Guideline range or sentence shall not constitute a basis for withdrawal of the plea.

*ml* 9. There is No Agreement About the Final Sentencing Guidelines Range.

The Defendant and the U.S. Attorney's Office have no agreement as to the applicable Sentencing Guidelines factors or the appropriate guideline range. Both parties reserve the right to seek any sentence within the statutory maximum, and to argue for any criminal history category and score, offense level, specific offense characteristics, adjustments and departures.

*ml* 10. Waiver of Constitutional Rights. By pleading guilty, the Defendant gives up the right to persist in a plea of not guilty and the right to a speedy and public trial by jury or by the Court. As a result of the Defendant's guilty plea, there will be no trial. At any trial, whether by jury or by the Court, the Defendant would have had the following rights:

*ml* a. The right to the assistance of counsel, including, if the Defendant could not afford an attorney, the right to have the Court appoint an attorney to represent the Defendant.

*ml* b. The right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the Government to prove the Defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.

ml c. The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the Defendant.

ml d. The right, if the Defendant wished, to testify on the Defendant's own behalf and present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to call witnesses and to subpoena those witnesses to testify.

ml e. The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if the Defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that choice not be used against the Defendant.

ml f. By pleading guilty, the Defendant also gives up any and all rights to pursue in this Court or on appeal any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been filed or could be filed.

ml 11. Waiver of Other Rights.

ml a. FOIA Requests. The Defendant hereby waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.

ml b. Waiver. In exchange for the promises made by the government in entering this plea agreement, the Defendant waives all rights to appeal or collaterally



attack the Defendant's conviction, sentence, or any other matter relating to this prosecution, except as listed below:

- ML (1) the Defendant's sentence on any count of conviction exceeded the statutory maximum for that count;
- ML (2) the Defendant's sentence was based on an unconstitutional factor, such as race, religion, national origin, or gender;
- ML (3) the district court incorrectly determined the Sentencing Guidelines range, if the Defendant objected at sentencing on that basis;
- ML (4) the Defendant's sentence is above the Sentencing Guidelines range as determined by the court at sentencing and is unreasonable;
- (5) the guilty plea was involuntary or unknowing;
- ML (6) an attorney who represented the Defendant during the course of this criminal case provided ineffective assistance of counsel.

If the Defendant appeals or seeks collateral relief, the Defendant may not present any issue in the proceeding other than those described in this subparagraph.

ML 12. The Court is not a Party to this Agreement. The Defendant understands that the Court is not a party to this agreement and is under no obligation to accept any recommendation by the U.S. Attorney's Office or the parties regarding the sentence to be imposed. The Defendant further understands that, even if the Court ignores such a recommendation or imposes any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, the Defendant cannot, for that reason, withdraw her guilty plea, and she will remain bound to fulfill all her obligations under this agreement. The Defendant understands that no one—not the prosecutor, the Defendant's



attorney, or the Court—can make a binding prediction or promise regarding the sentence the Defendant will receive, except that it will be within the statutory maximum.

m 13. This Agreement is Limited to the Parties. This agreement is limited to the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Western District of Michigan, and cannot bind any other federal, state or local prosecuting, administrative or regulatory authority. This agreement applies only to crimes committed by the Defendant. This agreement does not apply to or preclude any past, present, or future forfeiture or civil actions.

m 14. Consequences of Breach. If the Defendant breaches any provision of this agreement, including any promise of cooperation, whether before or after sentencing, the United States shall have the right to terminate this agreement, or deny any or all benefits to which the Defendant would otherwise be entitled under the terms of this agreement. In the event that the United States elects to terminate this agreement, the agreement shall be considered null and void, and the parties shall return to the same position they were in prior to the execution of this agreement, as though no agreement ever existed. In such an event, the Defendant shall remain liable for prosecution on all original charges, and the United States shall be free to bring such additional charges as the law and facts warrant. The Defendant further agrees to waive and forever give up her right to raise any claim that such a prosecution is time-barred if the prosecution is brought within one year of the breach that gives rise to the termination of this agreement.

*ml* 15. This is the Complete Agreement. This agreement has been entered into by both sides freely, knowingly, and voluntarily, and it incorporates the complete understanding between the parties. No other promises have been made, nor may any additional agreements, understandings or conditions be entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the record in open court.

*ml* 16. Deadline for Acceptance of Agreement. If a copy of this agreement, executed by the Defendant and defense counsel, is not returned to the U.S. Attorney's Office by September 25, 2019, this agreement will be withdrawn automatically and will thereafter have no legal effect or force, unless the U.S. Attorney's Office, in its sole discretion, chooses to accept an executed agreement after that date.

ANDREW BYERLY BIRGE  
United States Attorney

9/20/19  
Date

*Kate Zell*  
KATE ZELL  
DANIEL MCGRAW  
Assistant United States Attorney


I have read this agreement and carefully discussed every part of it with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. My attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. No promises or inducements have been made to me other than those contained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter into this agreement. Finally, I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this matter.

9-18-19  
Date

*M. Laster*  
MONICA LASTER  
Defendant

I am MONICA LASTER's attorney. I have carefully discussed every part of this agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of her rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

9/18/19  
Date

  
ROMAN J. KOSIOREK  
Attorney for Defendant